

ZAR PAPER CURRENCY DURING THE 2ND ANGLO-BOER WAR

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The ZAR Paper Currency During the 2nd Anglo-Boer War guide is an ongoing research project aimed at gathering more information on the emergency notes issued by the ZAR Government and providing banknote collectors with more information on these notes, the errors and variants. If you have any comments, information, or corrections you would like to see in this guide, please contact me at rian@rianvisser.com

CONTRIBUTIONS

I would like to make use of this opportunity to thank Johan Gouws for providing me unlimited access to his massive collection of ZAR Paper Currency, which assisted me in compiling the information in this guide. Also, thank you for all the time you have dedicated to answering many questions – early in the mornings or late at night!

I also would like to thank the staff of the National Archives and researchers who assisted me in obtaining many documents which assisted tremendously in this research.

Note About High & Low Serial Number Estimations

High and low serial numbers refer to actual notes and their serial numbers we have identified in the various prints. If you have a higher or lower numbered note, please do not hesitate to let me know and we will update the figures.

• Note About Serial Number Ranges

Serial number ranges are our estimations based on the various notes and their serial numbers we have identified. This merely indicates our best suspicion when one print ended and another started.

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PRETORIA ISSUES

Denomination	Print	Serial Number	Date	Page
1 Pound	1 st Print	1 – 2,400	28-5-1900	2
1 Pound	2 nd Print	3,801 – 15,800	28-5-1900	3
1 Pound	3 rd Print	15,801 – 19,100	28-5-1900	4
5 Pounds	1 st Print	1 – 1,000	28-5-1900	5
5 Pounds	2 nd Print	1,001 – 6,000	28-5-1900	6
5 Pounds	3 rd Print	6,001 – 13,000	28-5-1900	7
10 Pounds	1 st Print	501 – 2,000	28-5-1900	8
10 Pounds	3 rd Print	2,001 – 10,000	28-5-1900	9
20 Pounds	1 st Print	1 – 1,125	28-5-1900	10
20 Pounds	3 rd Print	1,126 – 5,000	28-5-1900	11
50 Pounds	1 st Print	101 – 1,500	28-5-1900	12
100 Pounds	1 st Print	1 - 850	28-5-1900	13

PIETERSBURG ISSUES

Denomination	Print	Serial Number	Date	Page
1 Pound	1 st Print	701 – 5,800	1-2-1901	15
1 Pound	2 nd Print	5,801 – 9,000	1-3-1901	16
1 Pound	3 rd Print	9,001 – 58,000	1-4-1901	17
5 Pounds	1 st Print	1 – 1,200	1-2-1901	18
5 Pounds	2 nd Print	1,201 – 1,500	1-3-1901	19
5 Pounds	3 rd Print	1,501 – 6,000	1-4-1901	20
10 Pounds	1 st Print	1 – 100	1-2-1901	21
10 Pounds	2 nd Print	101 - 350	1-3-1901	22
10 Pounds	3 rd Print	351 – 1,420	1-4-1901	23
20 Pounds	2 nd Print	1 - 200	1-3-1901	24
20 Pounds	3 rd Print	201 – 750	1-4-1901	25
50 Pounds	3 rd Print	1 – 400	1-4-1901	26
100 Pounds	1 st Print	1 – 20	1-2-1901	27
100 Pounds	3 rd Print	21 – 200	1-4-1901	28

TE VELDE ISSUES

Denomination	Print	Serial Number	Date	Page
1 Pound	Barter	1 – 4003	February 1902	30
1 Pound	3 rd Print	58,001 – 62,000	1-5-1902	31
5 Pounds	Barter	1 – 2,001	February 1902	32
5 Pounds	1 st Print	6,001 – 7,000	1-3-1902	33
5 Pounds	2 nd Print	7,001 – 7,500	1-4-1902	34
5 Pounds	3 rd Print	7,501 – 8,000	1-5-1902	35
10 Pounds	Barter	1 – 1,513	February 1902	36
10 Pounds	1 st Print	1,420 – 2,200	1-3-1902	37
10 Pounds	2 nd Print	2,201 – 2,700	1-4-1902	38
10 Pounds	3 rd Print	2,701 – 3,100	1-5-1902	39

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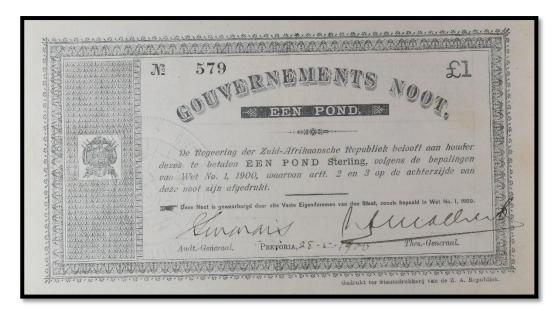
Pretoria Issues 1900

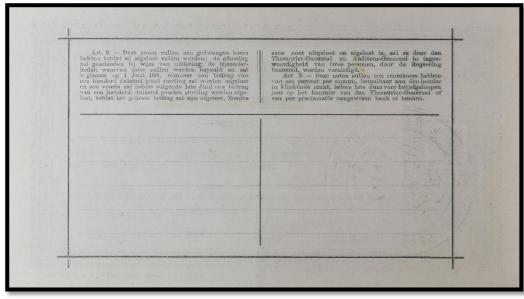
On Monday, 28 May 1900, more than 7 months into the second Anglo Boer-War, the Government signed a new law authorizing the issue of Emergency Paper Currency for the purpose of funding the Republic's financial obligations. This law became known as the ZAR Law No. 1 of 1900. These notes would be printed at the then modern State Printing Works in Pretoria in denominations of £1, £5, £10, £20, £50 and £100.

Within just a few days, with the enemy closing in on Pretoria, the Government Printers managed to produce more than 47,000 high quality notes from its facilities, before a decision was made to remove all equipment, paper, coins, gold and more and leave the premises before the British seized Pretoria. After vacating the premises, further printing was moved to Pietersburg.

From recent research, it was concluded that the Pretoria issues may have been issued in three different prints or issues. Some design issues occurred in the second and third print. The two lower denominations, 1 and 5 Pounds were printed in all three prints or issues, while the 10 and 20 Pounds were issued in the 1st and 3rd prints and 50 & 100 Pounds were only issued in the 1st print.

Denomination	Serial	Print	Description	Page
1 Pound	1 – 2,400	1		2
1 Pound	3,801 – 15,800	2		3
1 Pound	15,801 – 19,100	3		4
5 Pounds	1 – 1,000	1		5
5 Pounds	1,001 – 6,000	2		6
5 Pounds	6,001 – 13,000	3		7
10 Pounds	501 – 2,000	1		8
10 Pounds	2,001 – 10,000	3		9
20 Pounds	1 – 1,125	1		10
20 Pounds	1,126 – 5,000	3		11
50 Pounds	101 – 1,500	1		12
100 Pounds	1 - 850	1		13

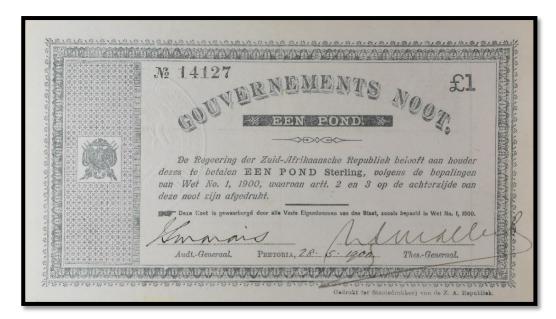




(1) 1 Pound – Pretoria – No. 1 – No. 2,400

Auditor General	Jannie S Marais
Treasurer-General	Nicolaas S Malherbe
Border Pattern: Spades	
Ornamental Ruling	- TO THE OF THE OWNER O
PICK	54a
Dimensions	21x11.7cm
Font Size	4.5mm
Printer	Gov. Printing Works, Pretoria
Date	28-5-1900
Intended Prints	3,800
Estimated Prints	2,400
Lowest Serial No	8
Highest Serial No	2,376

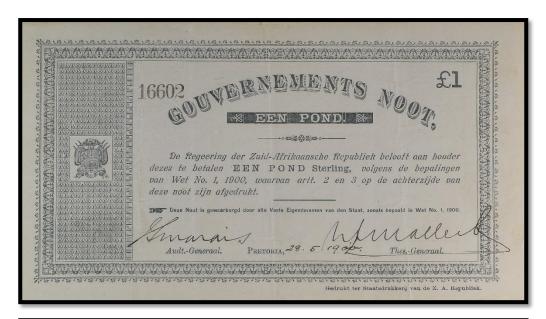
1. Serial 2401 – 3800 was never printed or went missing.

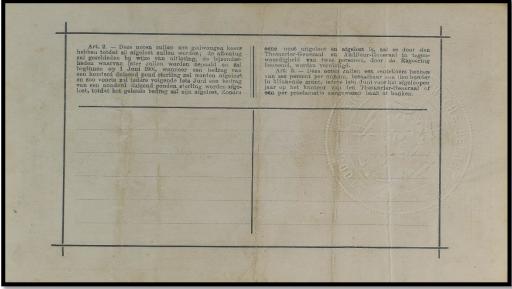


Art. 2. — Deze nolen zullen een gedwonges koers hebben totdat zij edgelost zullen worden; de aflossing sal groschieden bij wijze van uitfoling, de bijzonderheiden waarvan later zullen worden bepaald en zal beginnen op 1 Juni 1901, wannen een bedrag van een honderd duizend pond sterling zal worden afgelost en zoo voorts gal iedere volgende late Juni een bedrag van een honderd duizend ponden sterling worden afgelost, totdat het gehoele bedrag zal sijn afgelost. Zoodra	eene noot nitgeloot en afgelost is, zal ze door den Thesaurier-Generaal en Auditeur-Generaal in tegenwoordijcheid van twee personen, door de Regeering benoemd, worden verniedigd. Art. 8.—Dezo noten zun, betaalkaar aan den houder van zes percent per unnun, betaalkaar aan den houder in klinkende munich van Jani voor het afgeloopen jaar op de

(2) 1 Pound – Pretoria – No. 3,801 – No. 15,800

Auditor General	Jannie S Marais
Treasurer-General	Nicolaas S Malherbe
Border Pattern: Stars & Crosses	
Ornamental Ruling	──◇Ð◇Ø◇
PICK	54b
Dimensions	21x11.7cm
Font Size	4.5mm
Printer	Gov. Printing Works, Pretoria
Date	28-5-1900
Intended Prints	12,000
Estimated Prints	12,000
Lowest Serial No	3,804
Highest Serial No	15,799

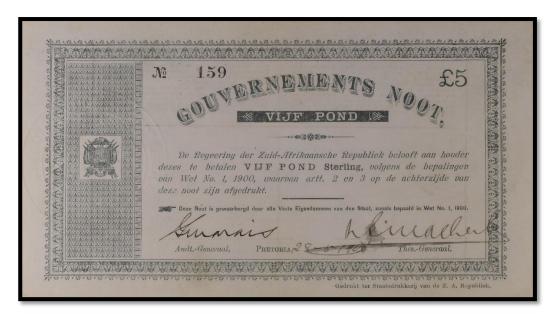


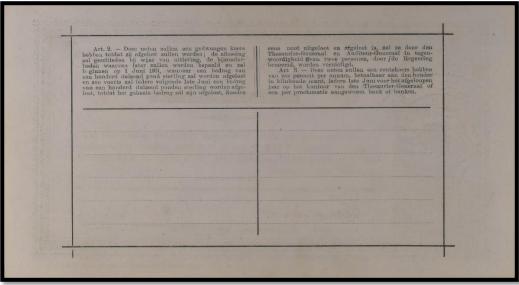


(3) 1 Pound – Pretoria – 15,801 – 19,100

Auditor General	Jannie S Marais
Treasurer-General	Nicolaas S Malherbe
Border Pattern: Spades	
Ornamental Ruling	
PICK	54c
Dimensions	21x11.7cm
Font Size	6mm
Printer	Gov. Printing Works, Pretoria
Date	28-5-1900
Intended Prints	9,200
Estimated Prints	3,300
Lowest Serial No	15,832
Highest Serial No	19,046

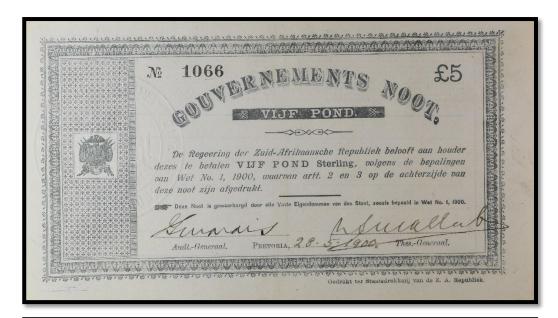
- 1. Serial 19101 25000 was never printed or went missing.
- 2. "No." omitted from serial number.

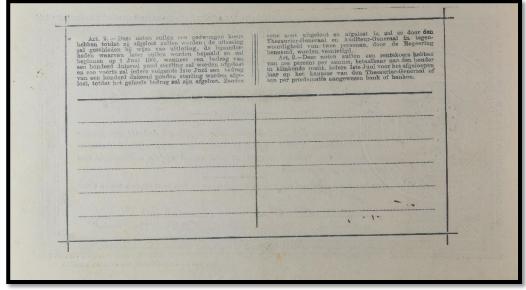




(4) 5 Pounds – Pretoria – No. 1 – No. 1,000

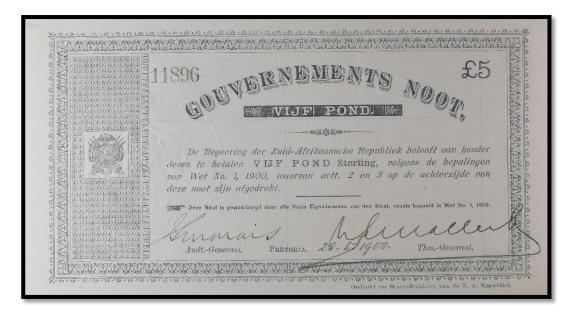
Auditor General	Jannie S Marais
Treasurer-General	Nicolaas S Malherbe
Border Pattern: Spades	
Ornamental Ruling	- TONE OF THE O
PICK	55a
Dimensions	21x11.7cm
Font Size	4.5mm
Printer	Gov. Printing Works, Pretoria
Date	28-5-1900
Intended Prints	1,000
Estimated Prints	1,000
Lowest Serial No	3
Highest Serial No	991

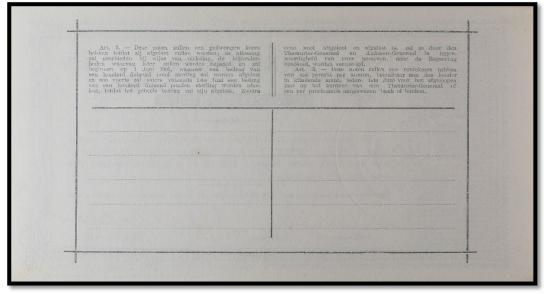




(5) 5 Pounds – Pretoria – No. 1,001 – No. 6,000

•	
Auditor General	Jannie S Marais
Treasurer-General	Nicolaas S Malherbe
Border Pattern: Stars & Crosses	
Ornamental Ruling	
PICK	55b
Dimensions	21x11.7cm
Font Size	4.5mm
Printer	Gov. Printing Works, Pretoria
Date	28-5-1900
Intended Prints	5,000
Estimated Prints	5,000
Lowest Serial No	1,041
Highest Serial No	5,991

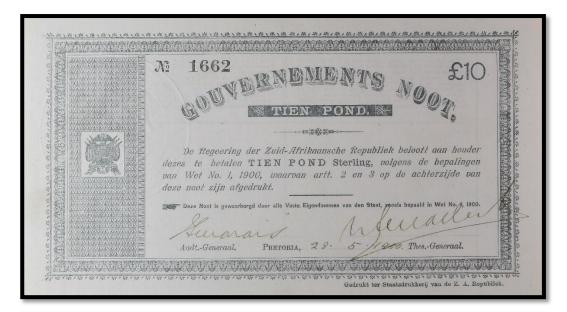


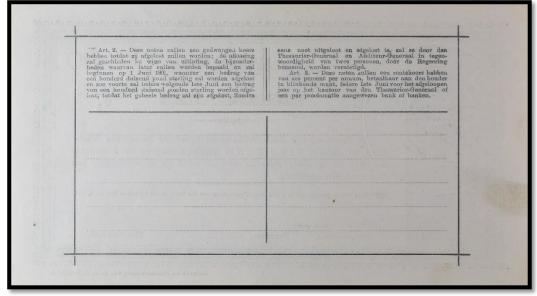


(6) 5 Pounds – Pretoria – 6,001 – 13,000

A !!! C . !	
Auditor General	Jannie S Marais
Treasurer-General	Nicolaas S Malherbe
Border Pattern: Spades	
Ornamental Ruling	一・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・
PICK	55c
Dimensions	21x11.7cm
Font Size	6mm
Printer	Gov. Printing Works, Pretoria
Date	28-5-1900
Intended Prints	9,000
Estimated Prints	7,000
Lowest Serial No	6,030
Highest Serial No	12,932

- 1. Serial number 13,001 to 15,000 was never printed or went missing.
- 2. "No." omitted from serial number.

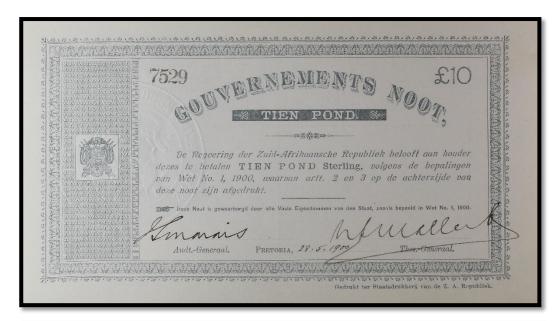


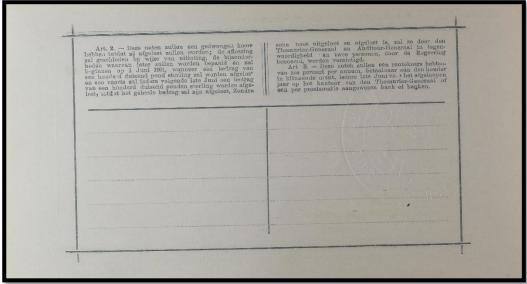


(7) 10 Pounds – Pretoria – No. 501 – No. 2,000

Auditor General	Jannie S Marais
Treasurer-General	Nicolaas S Malherbe
Border Pattern: Spades	
Ornamental Ruling	
PICK	56a
Dimensions	21x11.7cm
Font Size	4.5mm
Printer	Gov. Printing Works, Pretoria
Date	28-5-1900
Intended Prints	2,000
Estimated Prints	1,500
Lowest Serial No	501
Highest Serial No	1,980

1. Serial number 1 to 500 was never printed or went missing.



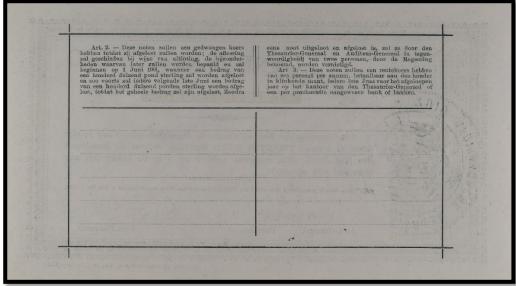


(8) 10 Pounds – Pretoria – 2,001 – 10,000

Auditor General	Jannie S Marais
Treasurer-General	Nicolaas S Malherbe
	Nicolads 3 Mainer be
Border Pattern: Spades	
Ornamental Ruling	一一一
PICK	56b
Dimensions	21x11.7cm
Font Size	6mm
Printer	Gov. Printing Works, Pretoria
Date	28-5-1900
Intended Prints	8,000
Estimated Prints	8,000
Lowest Serial No	2,021
Highest Serial No	9,895

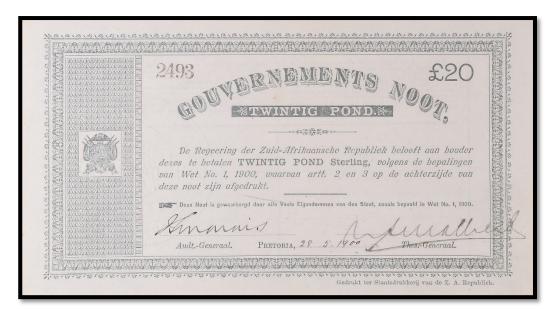
1. "No." omitted from serial number.





(9) 20 Pounds – Pretoria – No. 1 – No. 1,125

Auditor General	Jannie S Marais
Treasurer-General	Nicolaas S Malherbe
Border Pattern: Spades	
Ornamental Ruling	一・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・
PICK	57a
Dimensions	21x11.7cm
Font Size	4.5mm
Printer	Gov. Printing Works, Pretoria
Date	28-5-1900
Intended Prints	1,125
Estimated Prints	1,125
Lowest Serial No	11
Highest Serial No	1,121

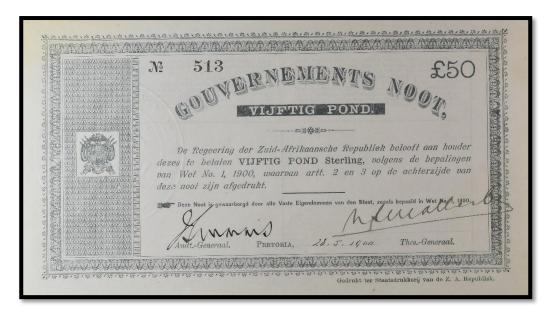


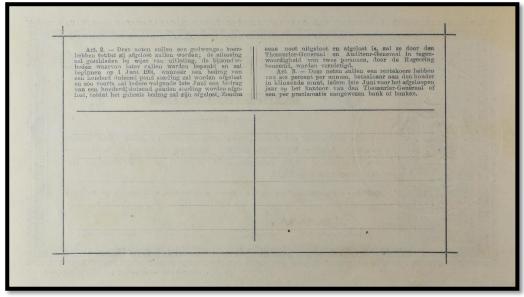
Art. 2. — Deze noten zullen een gedwongen koers bebben totdist zij afgelost zullen vordenn; de affesten ged geschieden bij wijze van uitkoting, de bijzonder- beden waarvan later zullen worden bepaald er ste beginnen op i Juni 1891, wanneer een befrag van sen honderd duizend pond storting zel vorden afgelost van een henderd duizend gegende late Juni een bedrag van een henderd duizend gegende late Juni een bedrag van een henderd duizend zel zijn afgelost, Zoodra	sens norh ultrelnot en atgelest is, zal ze door den Thesautor-derivat en Auditeur-denersal in tegen- woordigheid. Art. 8.— Deze noten zullen een rentekoers hebben van zes percent per ranum, betaabbaar san den houder in klinkende munk, iedere iste Juni voor het afgeloopen jaar op het kantoor van den Thesautor-derersal of een per proclamatie aengewesen bank of banken,
THE PROPERTY OF THE CONTRACT OF THE PROPERTY OF THE CONTRACT OF THE PROPERTY O	
	and the second s
	- 1

(10) 20 Pounds – Pretoria – 1,126 – 5,000

Auditor General	Jannie S Marais
Treasurer-General	Nicolaas S Malherbe
Border Pattern: Spades	
Ornamental Ruling	一一・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・
PICK	57b
Dimensions	21x11.7cm
Font Size	6mm
Printer	Gov. Printing Works, Pretoria
Date	28-5-1900
Intended Prints	3,875
Estimated Prints	3,875
Lowest Serial No	1,130
Highest Serial No	4,996

1. "No." omitted from serial number.

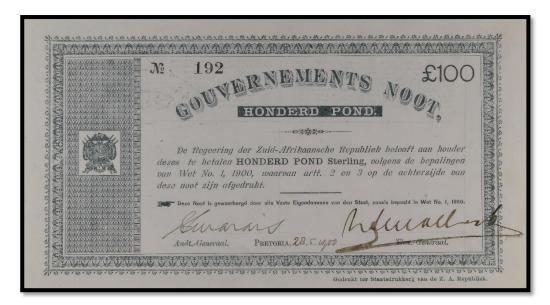


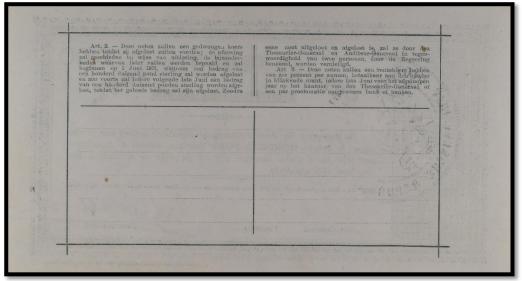


(11) 50 Pounds – Pretoria – No. 101 – No. 1,500

Auditor General	Jannie S Marais
Treasurer-General	Nicolaas S Malherbe
Border Pattern: Spades	
Ornamental Ruling	一・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・
PICK	58
Dimensions	21x11.7cm
Font Size	4.5mm
Printer	Gov. Printing Works, Pretoria
Date	28-5-1900
Intended Prints	2,000
Estimated Prints	1,400
Lowest Serial No	105
Highest Serial No	1,500

1. Serial number 1 – 100 and 1,501 – 2,000 was never printed or went missing.





(12) 100 Pounds - Pretoria - No. 1 - No. 850

Auditor General	Jannie S Marais
Treasurer-General	Nicolaas S Malherbe
Border Pattern: Spades	
Ornamental Ruling	
PICK	59
Dimensions	21x11.7cm
Font Size	4.5mm
Printer	Gov. Printing Works, Pretoria
Date	28-5-1900
Intended Prints	1,000
Estimated Prints	850
Lowest Serial No	11
Highest Serial No	849

1. Serial numbers 851 – 1,000 was never printed or went missing.

Pietersburg Issues 1901

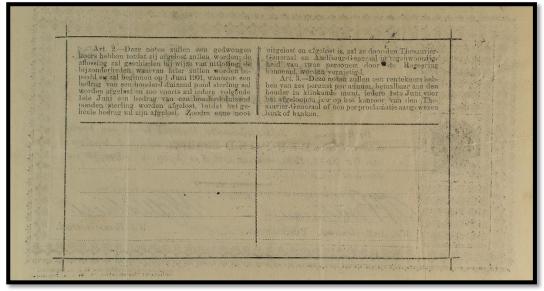
After the British seizure of Pretoria, the printing of notes was moved to Pietersburg. Here the Government seized a private printing company, Van den Burg & Jorissen, and turned it into the official ZAR Staatsdrukkerij.

Notes issued in Pietersburg started appearing to have embedded watermarks. The reason for this is the paper they used, which belonged to Van den Burg & Jorissen, which already had watermarks embedded for their clients. The quality of Pietersburg issued notes are often much worse than the notes issued in Pretoria.

With the British forces closing in on Pietersburg, a decision was again made to vacate the area and move to a more undisclosed and secure area.

Denomination	Serial	Print	Description	Page
1 Pound	701 – 5,800	1	Dated 1-2-1901	15
1 Pound	5,801 – 9,000	2	Dated 1-3-1901	16
1 Pound	9,001 – 58,000	3	Dated 1-4-1901	17
5 Pounds	1-1,200	1	Dated 1-2-1901	18
5 Pounds	1,201 – 1,500	2	Dated 1-3-1901	19
5 Pounds	1,501 – 6,000	3	Dated 1-4-1901	20
10 Pounds	1-100	1	Dated 1-2-1901	21
10 Pounds	101 - 350	2	Dated 1-3-1901	22
10 Pounds	351 – 1,420	3	Dated 1-4-1901	23
20 Pounds	1 - 200	2	Dated 1-3-1901	24
20 Pounds	201 – 750	3	Dated 1-4-1901	25
50 Pounds	1-400	3	Dated 1-4-1901	26
100 Pounds	1 – 20	1	Dated 1-2-1901	27
100 Pounds	21 – 200	3	Dated 1-4-1901	28



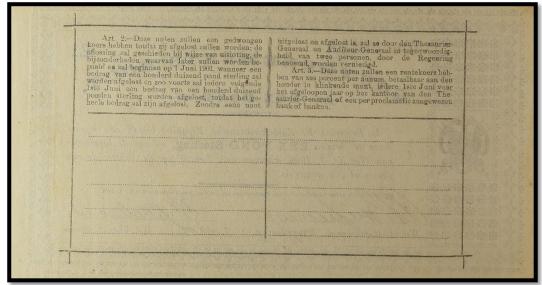


(13) 1 Pound - Pietersburg - No. 701 - No. 5,800

Auditor General	Albert Pieter Brugman
Treasurer-General	Paul Retief de Villiers
Border Pattern: Simple Rosette	
Ornamental Ruling	子が必要で
PICK	60a
Dimensions	20 – 21 x 11cm
Printer	Van den Burg & Jorrisen
Date	1-2-1901
Intended Prints	5,800
Estimated Prints	5,100
Lowest Serial No	746
Highest Serial No	5,708

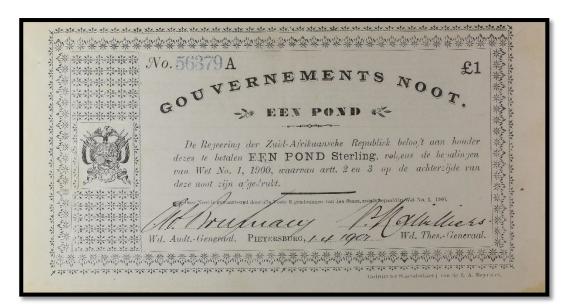
1. Serial numbers 1 – 700 was lost to the British at Roossenekal.

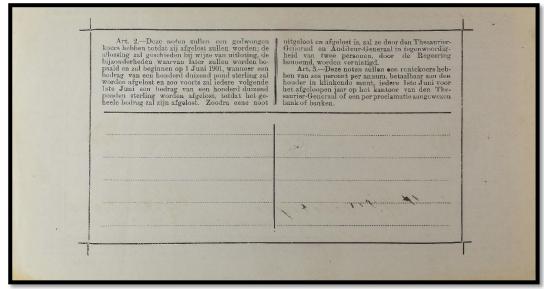




(14) 1 Pound – Pietersburg – No. 5,801 – No. 9,000

Auditor General	Albert Pieter Brugman
Treasurer-General	Paul Retief de Villiers
Border Pattern: Simple Rosette	
Ornamental Ruling	一一大学会会である
PICK	60b
Dimensions	20 – 21 x 11cm
Printer	Van den Burg & Jorrisen
Date	1-3-1901
Intended Prints	3,200
Estimated Prints	3,200
Lowest Serial No	5,970
Highest Serial No	8,966



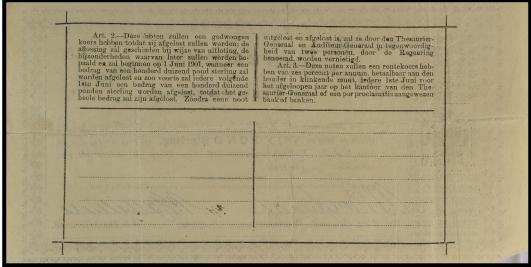


(15) 1 Pound – Pietersburg – No. 9,001 – No. 58,000

Auditor General	Albert Pieter Brugman
Treasurer-General	Paul Retief de Villiers
Border Pattern: Simple Rosette	
Ornamental Ruling	一十五年の中では
PICK	60c
Dimensions	20 – 21 x 11cm
Printer	Van den Burg & Jorrisen
Date	1-4-1901
Intended Prints	91,000
Estimated Prints	39,000
Lowest Serial No	9,162
Highest Serial No	57,984

- Serial numbers 23001 33000 was missing or destroyed.
- 2. Serial numbers 58001 100000 was destroyed at Roossenekal.

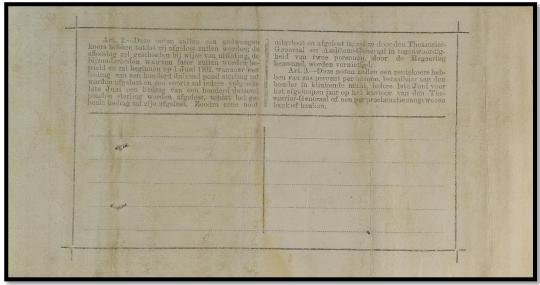




(16) 5 Pounds - Pietersburg - No. 1 - No. 1,200

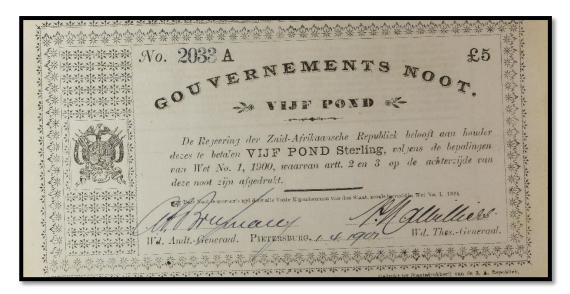
Auditor General	Albert Pieter Brugman
Treasurer-General	Paul Retief de Villiers
Border Pattern:	ate ate ate ate ate atendal
Simple Rosette	
Ornamental Ruling	- WE COME TO THE STATE OF THE S
PICK	61a
Dimensions	20 – 21 x 11cm
Printer	Van den Burg & Jorrisen
Date	1-2-1901
Intended Prints	1,200
Estimated Prints	1,200
Lowest Serial No	58
Highest Serial No	1,122

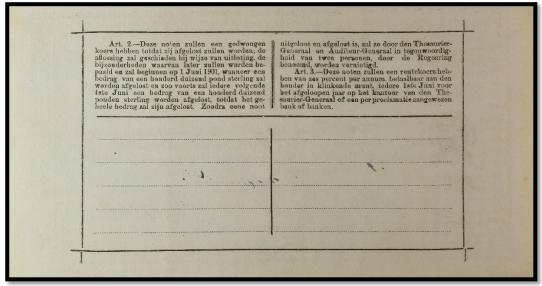




(17) 5 Pounds - Pietersburg - No. 1,201 - No. 1,500

Auditor General	Albert Pieter Brugman
Treasurer-General	Paul Retief de Villiers
Border Pattern:	ate ate ate ate ate atender
Simple Rosette	
Ornamental Ruling	- WAS OR TO THE
PICK	61b
Dimensions	20 – 21 x 11cm
Printer	Van den Burg & Jorrisen
Date	1-3-1901
Intended Prints	300
Estimated Prints	300
Lowest Serial No	1,216
Highest Serial No	1,476





(18) 5 Pounds – Pietersburg – No. 1,501 – No. 6,000

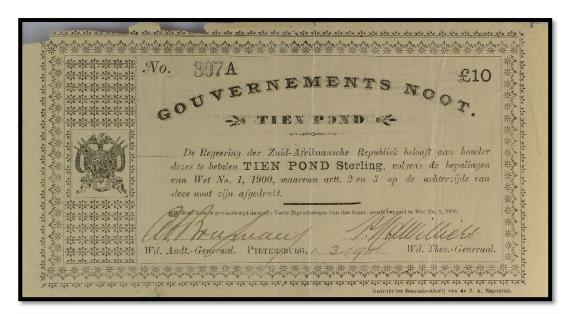
Auditor General	Albert Pieter Brugman
Treasurer-General	Paul Retief de Villiers
Border Pattern: Simple Rosette	
Ornamental Ruling	- WE COME TO THE
PICK	61c
Dimensions	20 – 21 x 11cm
Printer	Van den Burg & Jorrisen
Date	1-4-1901
Intended Prints	6,500
Estimated Prints	4,520
Lowest Serial No	1,567
Highest Serial No	6,014 (Unissued)

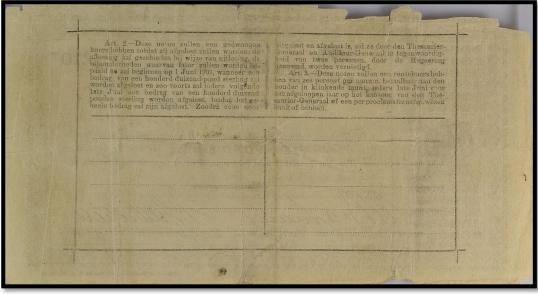
- 1. Serial numbers 6001 8000 have been destroyed at Roossenekal.
- 2. It is believed that at least a number of 20 of these notes between serial number 6001 8000 have indeed survived.

(19) 10 Pounds – Pietersburg – No. 1 – No. 100

	T
Auditor General	Albert Pieter Brugman
Treasurer-General	Paul Retief de Villiers
Border Pattern: Simple Rosette	
Ornamental Ruling	- WAS COME TO THE REAL PROPERTY OF THE PERTY
PICK	62c
Dimensions	20 – 21 x 11cm
Printer	Van den Burg & Jorrisen
Date	1-2-1901
Intended Prints	100
Estimated Prints	100 *
Serial	1-100

1. It is believed that only a small number of 5 notes with the February date have survived. 95 of these notes went missing.

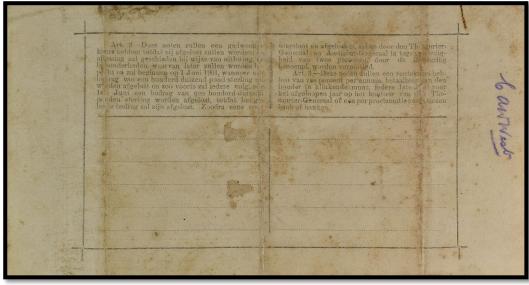




(20) 10 Pounds - Pietersburg - No. 101 - No. 350

	T
Auditor General	Albert Pieter Brugman
Treasurer-General	Paul Retief de Villiers
Border Pattern: Simple Rosette	
Ornamental Ruling	- WAS QUARTED
PICK	62a
Dimensions	20 – 21 x 11cm
Printer	Van den Burg & Jorrisen
Date	1-3-1901
Intended Prints	250
Estimated Prints	250
Lowest Serial No	123
Highest Serial No	342





(21) 10 Pounds - Pietersburg - No. 351 - No. 1,420

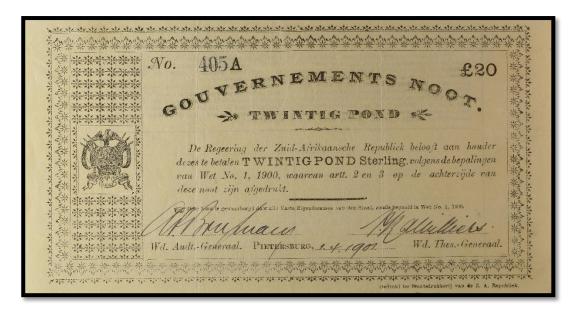
	Г
Auditor General	Albert Pieter Brugman
Treasurer-General	Paul Retief de Villiers
Border Pattern:	ate ate ate ate ate atematic
Simple Rosette	
Ornamental Ruling	- WAS OR TO THE
PICK	62b
Dimensions	20 – 21 x 11cm
Printer	Van den Burg & Jorrisen
Date	1-4-1901
Intended Prints	1,650
Estimated Prints	1,070
Lowest Serial No	358
Highest Serial No	1,408

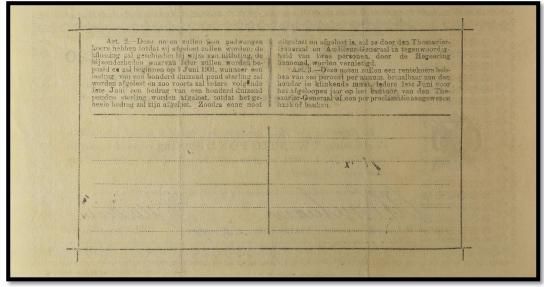
1. Serial numbers 1,421 – 2,000 have been destroyed at Roossenekal.

(22) 20 Pounds – Pietersburg – No. 1 – No. 200

Auditor General	Albert Pieter Brugman
Treasurer-General	Paul Retief de Villiers
Border Pattern:	At
Simple Rosette	
Ornamental Ruling	- WE COME TO THE OWNER OF THE OWNER OWNER OF THE OWNER
PICK	63b
Dimensions	20 – 21 x 11cm
Printer	Van den Burg & Jorrisen
Date	1-3-1901
Intended Prints	200
Estimated Prints	200 *
Lowest Serial No	130
Highest Serial No	194

1. It is assumed that only 5 notes have survived, while 195 went missing.



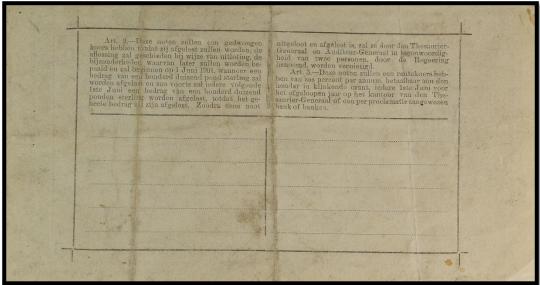


(23) 20 Pounds - Pietersburg - No. 201 - No. 750

Auditor General	Albert Pieter Brugman
Treasurer-General	Paul Retief de Villiers
Border Pattern:	ate ate ate ate ate atendal
Simple Rosette	
Ornamental Ruling	- WE COME TO THE
PICK	63a
Dimensions	20 – 21 x 11cm
Printer	Van den Burg & Jorrisen
Date	1-4-1901
Intended Prints	800
Estimated Prints	550
Lowest Serial No	244
Highest Serial No	741

1. Serial numbers 751 – 1000 has been destroyed at Roossenekal.





(24) 50 Pounds - Pietersburg - No. 1 - No. 400

Auditor General	Albert Pieter Brugman
Treasurer-General	Paul Retief de Villiers
Border Pattern: Simple Rosette	が、またまで、またまで、 ・またまで、またまで、また。また。また。また。また。また。また。また。また。また。また。また。また。ま
Ornamental Ruling	- WE COME TO THE
PICK	64
Dimensions	20 – 21 x 11cm
Printer	Van den Burg & Jorrisen
Date	1-4-1901
Intended Prints	400
Estimated Prints	355
Lowest Serial No	54
Highest Serial No	295

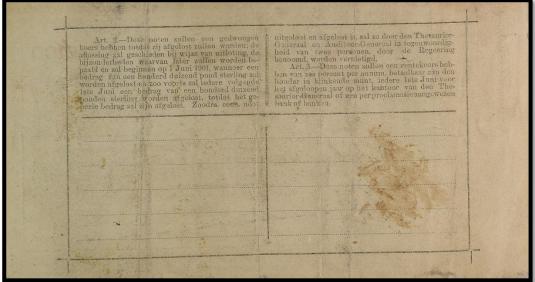
- 1. Serial numbers 300 400 were unissued.
- 2. Serial numbers 351 400 went missing or were destroyed.

(25) 100 Pounds – Pietersburg – No. 1 – No. 20

Auditor General	Albert Pieter Brugman
Treasurer-General	Paul Retief de Villiers
Border Pattern: Simple Rosette	
Ornamental Ruling	- WAS COME TO THE REAL PROPERTY OF THE PERTY
PICK	65b
Dimensions	20 – 21 x 11cm
Printer	Van den Burg & Jorrisen
Date	1-2-1901
Intended Prints	20
Estimated Prints	20 *
Lowest Serial No	17
Highest Serial No	

1. It is estimated that around 15 notes went missing or were destroyed. Only around 5 notes are believed to have survived.





(26) 100 Pounds - Pietersburg - No. 21 - No. 200

Auditor General	Albert Pieter Brugman
Treasurer-General	Paul Retief de Villiers
Border Pattern:	ate ate ate ate ate atendal
Simple Rosette	
Ornamental Ruling	- WAS COME TO THE OWNER OF THE OWNER OWNER OF THE OWNER OWN
PICK	65a
Dimensions	20 – 21 x 11cm
Printer	Van den Burg & Jorrisen
Date	1-4-1901
Intended Prints	180
Estimated Prints	180
Lowest Serial No	22
Highest Serial No	142

1. Serial numbers 161 – 200 were unissued.

Te Velde Issues 1901

After the British seized Pietersburg and destroyed the printing works, paper was gathered from schools and printing were done in the fields. Notes printed in this issue was done from a makeshift print fixed on a wagon with typically school paper.

While in Pietersburg, a small number of notes were created, which today is referred to as Barter notes. With the move to Pelgrim's Rest, a decision was made not to issue these notes. An order was made by De Villiers to seal the notes and hide them. These notes would later become samples of what the future Te Velde notes would look like. Even though very few of these Barter notes were found, it is believed that most of them may have been destroyed by Borrius in Roossenekal.

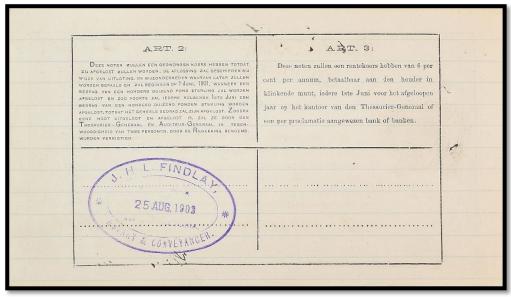
Denomination	Serial	Print	Description	Page
1 Pound	1-4003		Barter – February 1902	30
1 Pound	58,001 – 62,000	3	1-5-1902	31
5 Pounds	1-2,001		Barter – February 1902	32
5 Pounds	6,001 – 7,000	1	1-3-1902	33
5 Pounds	7,001 – 7,500	2	1-4-1902	34
5 Pounds	7,501 – 8,000	3	1-5-1902	35
10 Pounds	1 – 1,513		Barter – February 1902	36
10 Pounds	1,420 – 2,200	1	1-3-1902	37
10 Pounds	2,201 – 2,700	2	1-4-1902	38
10 Pounds	2,701 – 3,100	3	1-5-1902	39

(27) 1 Pound – Te Velde – Barter Note – No. 1 – No. 4003

Auditor General	Albert Pieter Brugman
Treasurer-General	Paul Retief de Villiers
Border Pattern: No Border Pattern	Z.A.R.
Ornamental Ruling	***********
PICK	
Dimensions	20 x 11cm
Printer	Te Velde
Date	February 1902
Intended Prints	4,003
Estimated Prints	4,003
Serial	1 - 4003

- 1. De Villiers noted the printing of 4,003 Barter notes but ordered these notes to be hidden. It is presumed that these notes all went missing.
- 2. A very few, perhaps as little as 3 notes, were kept as samples for future Te Velde notes.





(28) 1 Pound – Te Velde – No. 58,001 – No. 62,000

Auditor General	Albert Pieter Brugman
Treasurer-General	Paul Retief de Villiers
	radi Retiei de Villieis
Border Pattern:	
No Border Pattern	Z.A.R.
Ornamental Ruling	**********
PICK	66
Dimensions	20 x 11cm
Printer	Te Velde
Date	1-5-1902
Intended Prints	22,000
Estimated Prints	4,000
Lowest Serial No	58,089
Highest Serial No	61,989

- 1. Serial numbers 62,001 66,000 were burnt by Borrius.
- 2. Serian numbers 66,001 80,000 were never printed.

(29) 5 Pounds – Te Velde – Barter Note – No. 1 – No. 2,001

Auditor General	Albert Pieter Brugman
	j
Treasurer-General	Paul Retief de Villiers
Border Pattern: No Border Pattern	Z.A.R.
Ornamental Ruling	*********
PICK	
Dimensions	20 x 11cm
Printer	Te Velde
Date	February 1902
Intended Prints	2,001
Estimated Prints	2,001
Serial	1 – 2,001

- 1. De Villiers noted the printing of 2,001 Barter notes but ordered these notes to be hidden. It is presumed that these notes all went missing.
- 2. No sample of this note has yet been seen.



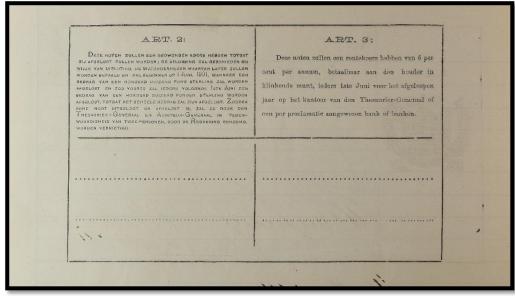
ART. 2:	ART.'3:
Deze noten zuilen een geowongen koers heesen totoat zij argelost zullen worden, de aflossing zah geschieden bij wieze van uitpoling, de bijzongenbeden waanvan lacter zullen worden beitaad en zalebeinnen op I Juni, 1901, wanneer een bedena van een honderd duierde prop steenling zal worden afgelost en zoo voorts zal iedere volgende Iste Juni een bedena van een honderd duierde ponden steenling worden afgelost, fotoat het generale beschied zalezien de zoord zalezien een de	Deze noten zullen een rentekoers hebben van 6 per cent per annum, betaalbaar aan den houder in klinkende munt, iedere 1ste Juni voor het afgeloopen jaar op het kantoor van den Thesaurier-Generaal of een per proclamatie aangewozen bank of banken.
	7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7

(30) 5 Pounds – Te Velde – No. 6,001 – No. 7,000

Albert Pieter Brugman
Paul Retief de Villiers
Z.A.R.

20 x 11cm
Te Velde
1-3-1902
1,000
1,000
6,020
6,964

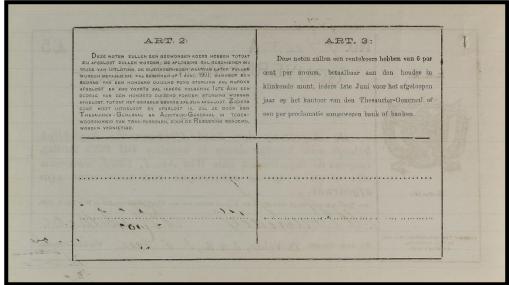




(31) 5 Pounds – Te Velde – No. 7,001 – No. 7,500

	Γ
Auditor General	Albert Pieter Brugman
Treasurer-General	Paul Retief de Villiers
Border Pattern:	
No Border Pattern	Z.A.R.
Ornamental Ruling	
PICK	
Dimensions	20 x 11cm
Printer	Te Velde
Date	1-4-1902
Intended Prints	500
Estimated Prints	500
Lowest Serial No	7,024
Highest Serial No	7,500

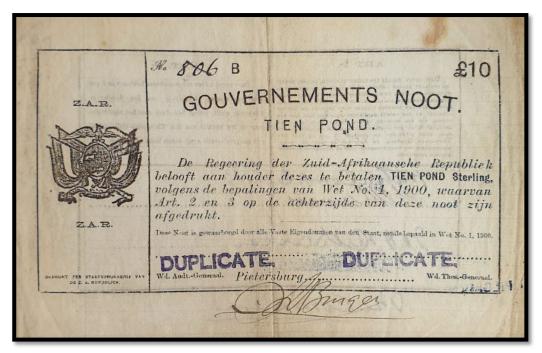




(32) 5 Pounds – Te Velde – No. 7,501 – No. 8,000

Auditor General	Albert Pieter Brugman
Treasurer-General	Paul Retief de Villiers
Border Pattern: No Border Pattern	Z.A.R.
Ornamental Ruling	***************************************
PICK	
Dimensions	20 x 11cm
Printer	Te Velde
Date	1-5-1902
Intended Prints	2,500
Estimated Prints	500
Lowest Serial No	7,501
Highest Serial No	7,986

1. Serial numbers 8,001 – 10,000 was burnt by Borrius.



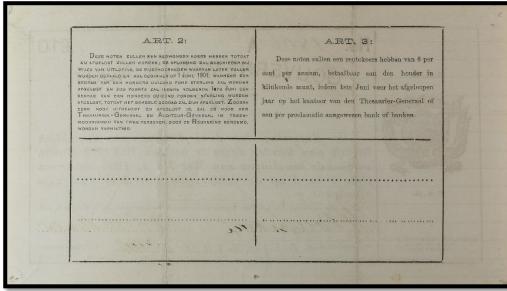
An extremely rare sample of a Barter Note.

(33) 10 Pounds – Te Velde – Barter Note - No. 1 – No. 1,513

Auditor General	Albert Pieter Brugman
Treasurer-General	Paul Retief de Villiers
Border Pattern: No Border Pattern	Z.A.R.
Ornamental Ruling	
PICK	
Dimensions	20 x 11cm
Printer	Te Velde
Date	February 1902
Intended Prints	1,513
Estimated Prints	1,513
Serial	1 – 1,513

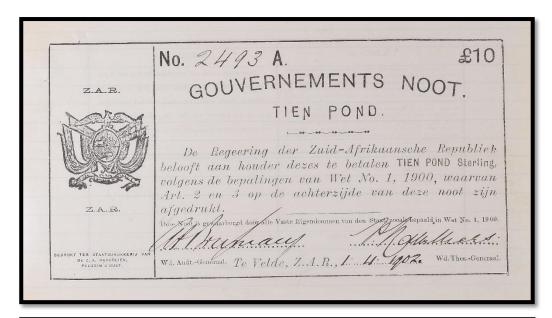
1. De Villiers noted the printing of 1,513 Barter notes but ordered these notes to be hidden. It is presumed that these notes all went missing.

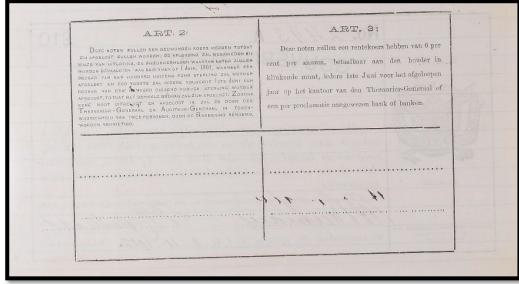




(34) 10 Pounds – Te Velde – No. 1,420 – No. 2,200

Auditor General	Albert Pieter Brugman
Treasurer-General	Paul Retief de Villiers
Border Pattern: No Border Pattern	
	Z.A.R.
Ornamental Ruling	
PICK	
Dimensions	20 x 11cm
Printer	Te Velde
Date	1-3-1902
Intended Prints	700
Estimated Prints	700
Lowest Serial No	1,436
Highest Serial No	2,691

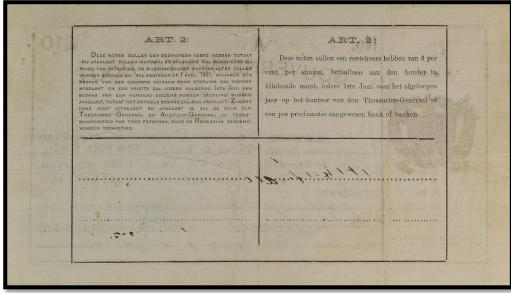




(35) 10 Pounds – Te Velde – No. 2,201 – No. 2,700

	T
Auditor General	Albert Pieter Brugman
Treasurer-General	Paul Retief de Villiers
Border Pattern: No Border Pattern	Z.A.R.
Ornamental Ruling	**********
PICK	
Dimensions	20 x 11cm
Printer	Te Velde
Date	1-4-1902
Intended Prints	500
Estimated Prints	500
Lowest Serial No	2,201
Highest Serial No	2,691





(36) 10 Pounds – Te Velde – No. 2,701 – No. 3,100

Г <u>.</u>	
Auditor General	Albert Pieter Brugman
Treasurer-General	Paul Retief de Villiers
Border Pattern:	
No Border Pattern	
	Z.A.R.
Ornamental Ruling	*********
PICK	
Dimensions	20 x 11cm
Printer	Te Velde
Date	1-5-1902
Intended Prints	800
Estimated Prints	400
Lowest Serial No	2,702
Highest Serial No	3,099

1. Serial numbers 3,101 – 3,500 has been burnt by Borrius.

Cancellation Stamps & Marks

The ZAR ceased to exist as an independent country from the 31st of May 1902. This rendered all Gouvernement's noten worthless as a currency. There was, however, arrangements negotiated for compensation for war losses suffered by the Boers. As part of this agreement, duly issued notes could also be presented as evidence of such losses. Claims for compensation could be launched with the Central Judicial Commission (CJC). The CJC was responsible for determining eligibility for compensation and the amounts thereof. Notes presented to the CJC, would often be stamped and numbered.

Type 1 - CJC Cancellation Stamps - Boxes

The CJC rubber stamp was a rectangular box containing the letters CJC and an open space to enter a claim number. Several variations for this stamp have been identified.

Type 1A – Double Outlined Box – No Dots Below Number - 6cm x 1.2cm



Type 1A1 – Blue Box with Numbers Written in Red



Type 1A2 – Blue Box with Numbers Stamped in Black



Type 1A2 – Blue Box with Numbers Stamped in Black



Type 1A2 – Blue Box with Numbers Stamped in Black

Type 1B – Single Outlined Box – Dots Below Number with "No" Prefix – 6cm x 1.8cm



Type 1B1 – Blue Box with Numbers Stamped in Red



Type 1B3 – Blue Box with Numbers Handwritten in Black

Type 1B2 – Blue Box with Numbers Handwritten in Red



Type 1B4 – Black Box with Numbers Handwritten in Black

Type 2 – CJC Cancellation Stamps - Ovals

This Cancellation Stamp is an oval rubberstamp with the words "Central Judicial Commission" at the top between the lines and Transvaal at the bottom. The center is either empty or marked with a date or a handwritten reference number. Stamps with Pretoria at the bottom are extremely rare.

Type 2A – Double Lines with Small Oval – 5cm Wide



Type 2A1 – Blue Stamp, CJC top, Transvaal Bottom with Date



Type 2A3 – Dark Purple Stamp, CJC top, Transvaal Bottom with Date



Type 2A2 – Blue Stamp, CJC top, Transvaal Bottom with No Date

Type 2B – Double Lines with Big Oval – 6cm Wide



Type 2B1 – Blue Stamp, CJC top, Transvaal Bottom with Date



Type 2B3 – Red Stamp, CJC Top, Pretoria Bottom with Date



Type 2B2 – Blue Stamp, CJC Top, Transvaal Bottom with No Date



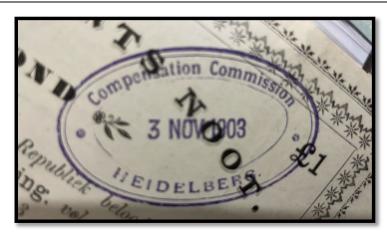
Type 2B4 – Blue Stamp, CJC Top, Pretoria Bottom with Date

Type 3 – CJC Cancellation Stamps – Long Borderless in Blue Capital Letters



Type 3 – "Central Judicial Commission"

Type 4 – Compensation Commission



Type 4 – Compensation Commission Top, Heidelberg Bottom with Date

Type 5 – Transvaal Repatriation Department



Type 5 – Transvaal Repatriation Department top, Carolina Bottom with Date

Type 6 – District Commission

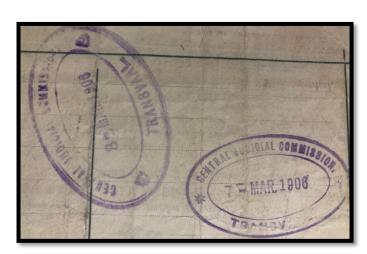


Type 6 – District Commission

Type 7 – Combination Stamps



Type 7B – Combination of 2B4 and 1A1



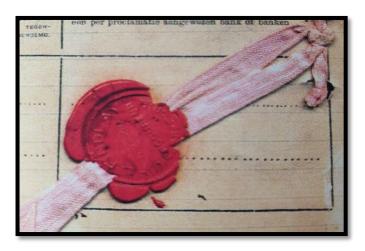
Type 7A – Combination of 1A1 & 2B1

Type 7C – Stamped Twice – Likely Same Stamp

Type 8 – Other Stamps



Type 8.1 – Zach De Beer – Attorney-at-law - Harrismith



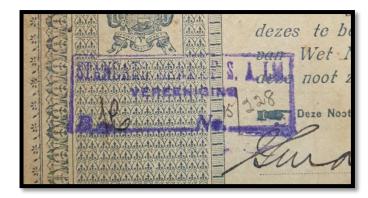
Type 8.2B – JHL Findlay Wax Seal



Type 8.2A – JHL Findlay – Oval – Solicitor - Pretoria



Type 8.3A – Standard Bank – Big Purple Rectangular Box - Pretoria



Type 8.3B – Standard Bank – Small Rectangular Box - Vereeniging



Type 8.5 – Treasury of Natal with Date



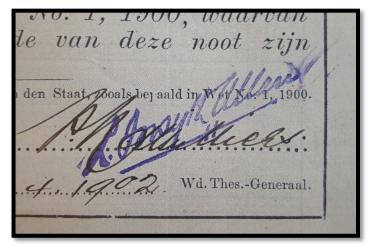
Type 8.4 – Buchannan Forsyth Inc.



Type 8.6 - T Sombeeck Apothecary Chemist & Druggist



Type 8.7 – Die Ossewa - Bloemfontein



Type 8.9 – L Forsyth Allan - Signature



Type 8.8 – Gustav Schwab - Durban



Type 8.10 – National Bank of SA



Type 8.11 – D.M.I Captured & Cancelled

Type 9 – 5-point Star Perforation



Type 9 – 5-Point Star Perforation

Type 10 – Punch Hole Perforations

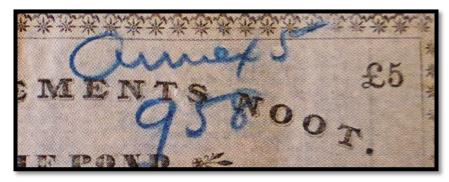


Type 10A – Single Punch Hole Perforation

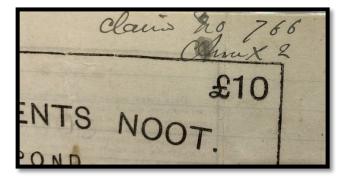


Type 10B – Double Punch Hole Perforation

Type 11 – Handwritten Cancellations



Type 11.1 – Handwritten Cancellation – Claim No 958



Type 11.2 – Handwritten Cancellation – Claim No 766

Embedded Watermarks

Some notes, from the late Pretoria issues, the Pietersburg issues as well as the Te Velde issues had watermarks embedded. Below are samples of watermarks identified on the paper.

Type 1 – Pretoria Issues

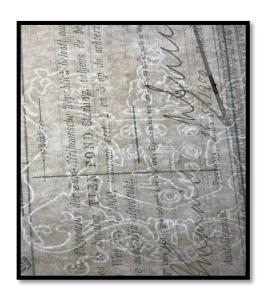


Type 1.1 – Howard Lloyd London with Fleur de Lis Pattern



Type 1.3 – Conqueror London

Type 1.2 – The South African Colony of Cape of Good Hope



Type 1.4 – Spes Bona with COA of Cape Colony

Type 1.5B – Fleur de Lis

Type 1.5A – Howard Lloyd London



Type 1.5C – Lion Coat of Arms – Spes Bona?

Type 2 – Pietersburg Issues



Type 2.1 – Howard Lloyd London with Fleur de Lis Pattern



Type 2.3 – Croxley Manifest Bank London



Type 2.2 – The South African Typewriter Supply Company





Type 2.4 – Oceana Extra Strong



Type 2.5 - Avondale

Type 2.6 - NOKTON

Type 3 – Te Velde Issues



Type 3.1 – Laid Paper – Vertical Lines



Type 3.3 – NBZAR in Capital Letters

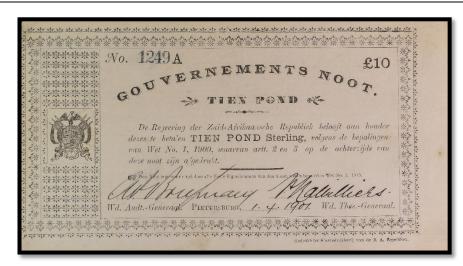


Type 3.2 – NBZAR in Italics

Type 3.4 – Duncan, Campbell & Sons - Glascow

As one would expect in an emergency, during a time of war, enemy closing in and having to move around, several faults occurred on some of the notes issued. Below are some samples of faults on notes identified.

Type 1 – Printing Errors / Variants



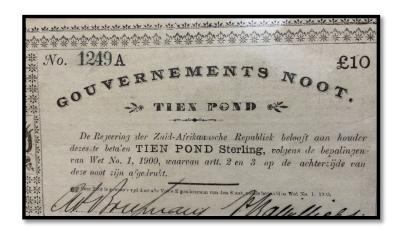
Type 1.1 – Off Center Printing



Type 1.3 – Ornamental Ruling to the Right



Type 1.2 – Spelling Error – Uitgelost instead of Uitgeloot.



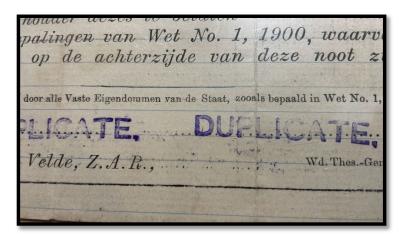
Type 1.4 – Ornamental Ruling to the Left



Type 1.5 - Break in 'E' in "EEN" - "E EN"



Type 1.7a – Pietersburg - Point after Sterling

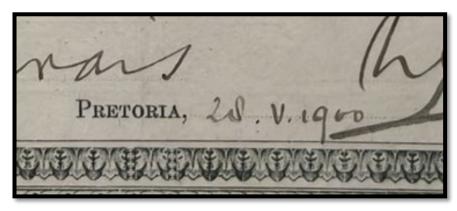


Type 1.6 – "Van de Staat" instead of Van den Staat

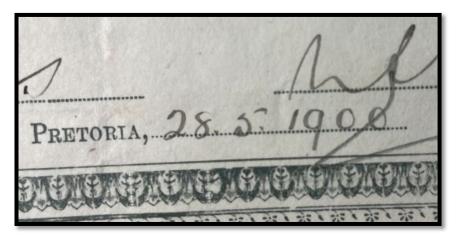


Type 1.7b – Pietersburg - Comma after Sterling

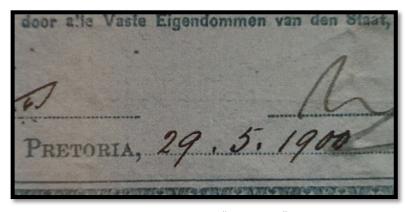
Type 2 – Dating Problems / Variants



Type 2.1 – "V" instead of "5"



Type 2.3 – Common Sample of Normal Date

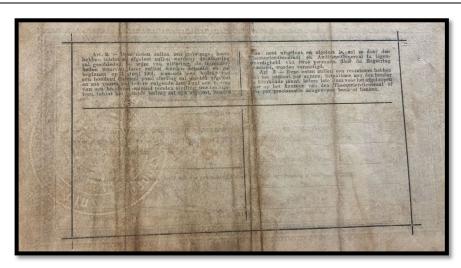


Type 2.2 – Dated "29-5-1900"

Type 3 – Embossing Errors



Type 3.1 – No Embossed Seal



Type 3.2 – Seal Embossed on Right Side of Note

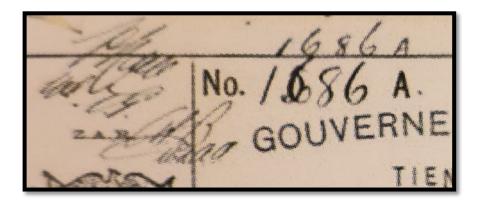
Type 4 – Serial Number Errors / Variants



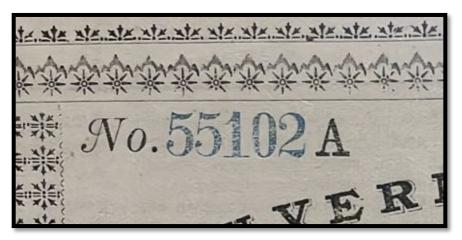
Type 4.1 – Incorrect Serial from Third Print on Second Print Note



Type 4.3A – Pietersburg – Black Serial Number

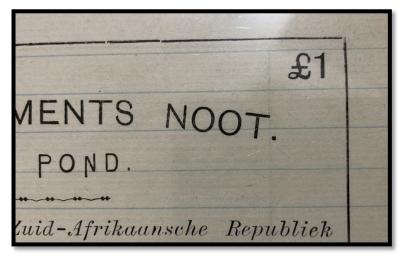


Type 4.2 – Incorrect Serial Number Corrected

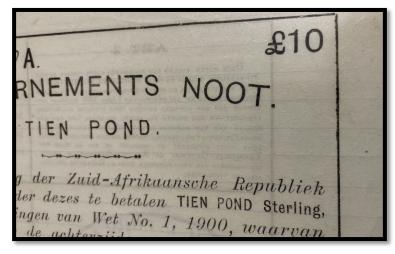


Type 4.3B – Pietersburg – Blue Serial Number

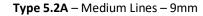
Type 5 – Te Velde Line Widths

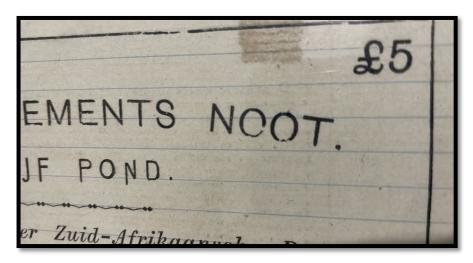


Type 5.1 – Wide Lines – 10mm



Type 5.2B – Medium Lines – 8mm





Type 5.3A - Thin Lines - 6mm



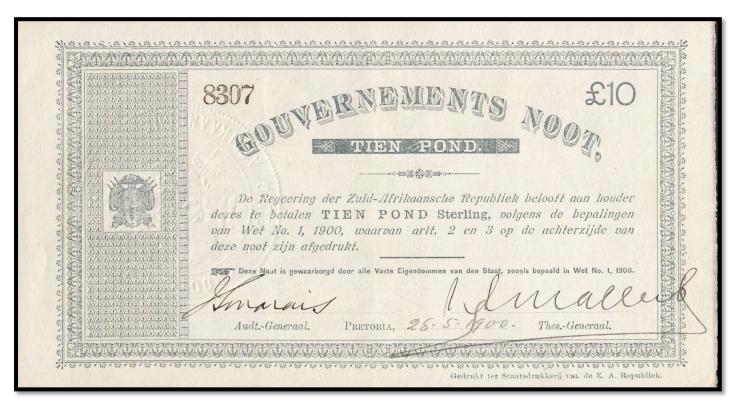
Type 5.3B – Thin Lines – 5mm

Type 5.4 – No Lines

Type 6 – Paper Thickness & Colour

Three variations in the thickness of the paper in these notes have been identified.

- 6.1 Thinner Pretoria Paper
- 6.2 Thicker Pietersburg Paper
- 6.3 Thinner Te Velde Paper

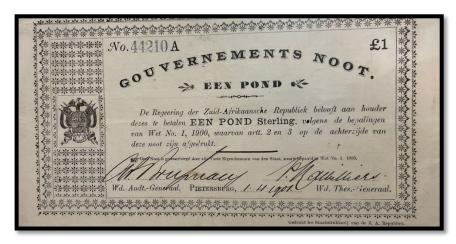


Thinner Paper - Pretoria

Two colour variations have also been identified in various Pietersburg versions of these notes.



Type 6.4A – Dark Paper



Type 6.4B - White Paper

Type 7 – Unissued Notes

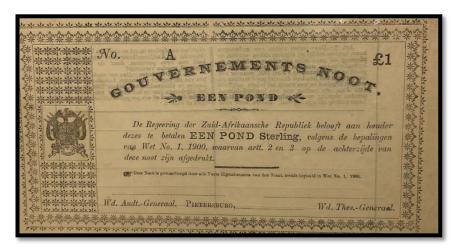
Unissued notes were notes that were printed, but lacked various aspects, which is required by law, in order for the note to become a legal tender note. These aspects include a lack of signatures, dates, serial numbers and more. The lack of these futures would mean that these notes were never released into circulation.

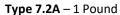
Type 7.1 – Pretoria Unissued Notes

Type 7.1A – 1 Pound **Type 7.1B** – 5 Pounds

Type 7.1C – 10 Pounds **Type 7.1D** – 20 Pounds

Type 7.2 – Pietersburg Unissued Notes





De Regeering der Zuid-Afrikaansche Republick belooft aan houder dezes te beta'en VIJF POND Sterling, volgens de bepalingen van Wet No. 1, 1900, waarvan artt. 2 en 3 op de achterzijde van deże noot zijn aigedrukt.

Spieden wie beta'en VIJF POND Sterling, volgens de bepalingen van Wet No. 1, 1900, waarvan artt. 2 en 3 op de achterzijde van deże noot zijn aigedrukt.

Spieden wie beta'en VIJF POND Sterling, volgens de bepalingen van Wet No. 1, 1900, waarvan artt. 2 en 3 op de achterzijde van deże noot zijn aigedrukt.

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Spieden wie beta'en VIJF POND Sterling, volgens de bepalingen van Wet No. 1, 1900, waarvan artt. 2 en 3 op de achterzijde van deże noot zijn aigedrukt.

Spieden wie beta'en VIJF POND Sterling, volgens de bepalingen van Wet No. 1, 1900, waarvan artt. 2 en 3 op de achterzijde van deże noot zijn aigedrukt.

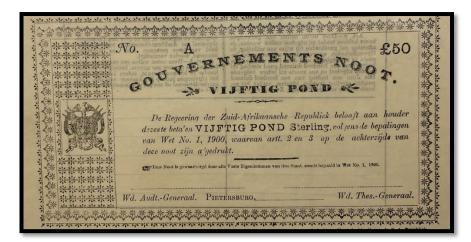
Spieden wie beta'en VIJF POND Sterling, volgens de bepalingen van Wet No. 1, 1900, waarvan artt. 2 en 3 op de achterzijde van deże noot zijn aigedrukt.

Spieden wie beta'en VIJF POND Sterling, volgens de bepalingen van Wet No. 1, 1900, waarvan artt. 2 en 3 op de achterzijde van deże noot zijn aigedrukt.

Type 7.2B – 5 Pounds

Type 7.2C – 10 Pounds

Type 7.2D – 20 Pounds



De Rejeering der Zuid-Afrikaansche Republiek belaaft aan houder dezes te beta'en HOIDERD POND Sterling, vol gens de bepalingen van Wet No. 1, 1900, waarvan artt. 2 en 3 op de achterzijde van deze noot zijn afgedrukt.

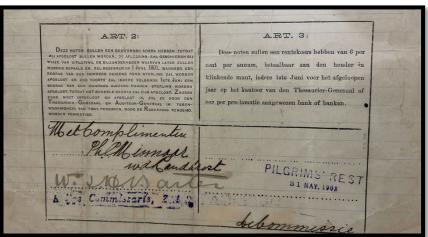
Wet Audt.-Generaal. Pierensburg, Wet These-Generaal.

Type 7.2E – 50 Pounds

Type 7.2F – 100 Pounds

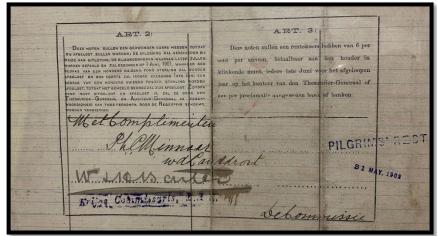
Type 7.3 – Te Velde Unissued Notes





Type 7.3A – 1 Pound - Minnaar & Barter on Back – Stamp 31 May 1902





Type 7.3B – 5 Pounds – Minnaar & Barter on Back – Stamp 31 May 1902

Type 8 – Signature Errors / Variants

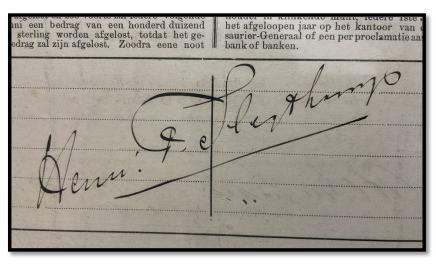


Type 8.1 – No Marais Signature

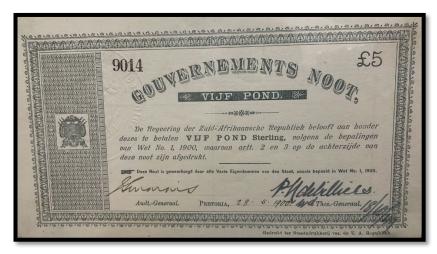


Type 8.2 – No Malherbe Signature

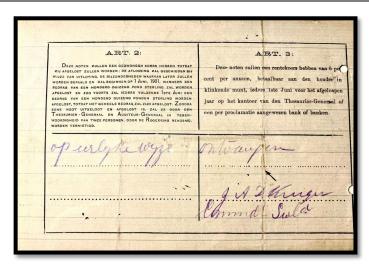
Type 9 – Post War Handwritten Additions



Type 9.1 – Henri Slechtkamp



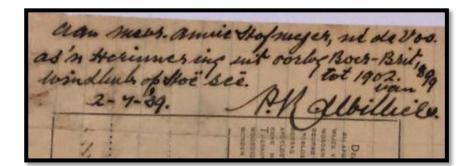
Type 9.3 – Signed in 1949. De Villiers Never Signed Pretoria Issues.

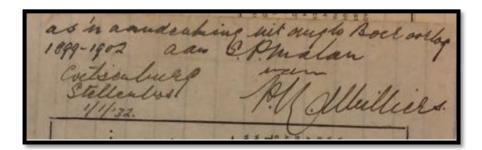


Type 9.2 – "Op Eerlyke Wyze Ontvangen"

Type 10 – Presentation Notes

Often, after the war, old notes were presented to friends, family members and dignitaries, with personalized comments as souvenirs. Below are some samples of notes issued by people, among which De Villiers.

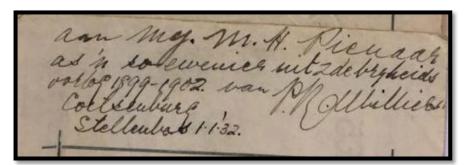




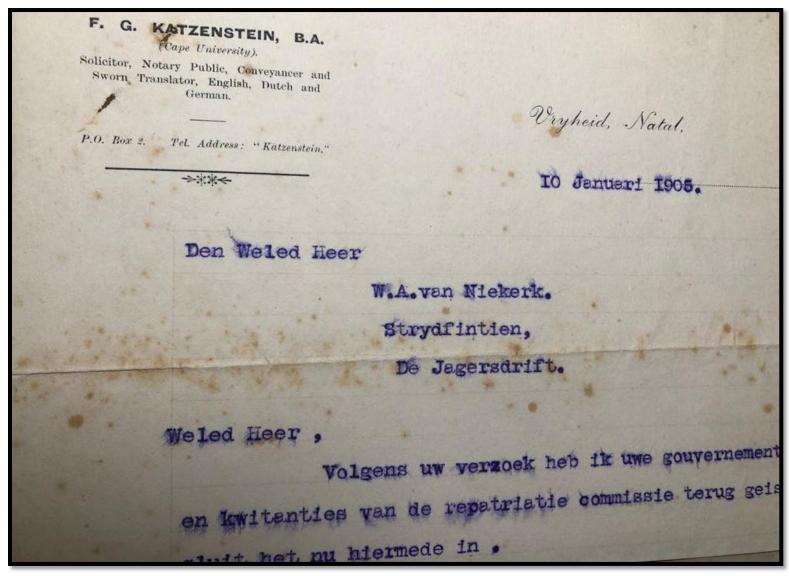
orlog 1899-1902 aan S. P. Malan

cochsenting wan

Stellinbool Pollilliew.



no'n Locuraier mit 2de brigheids mly Coctsenburg 1/1/31.



Letter from Attorney to Client Confirming Successful Compensation Claim

